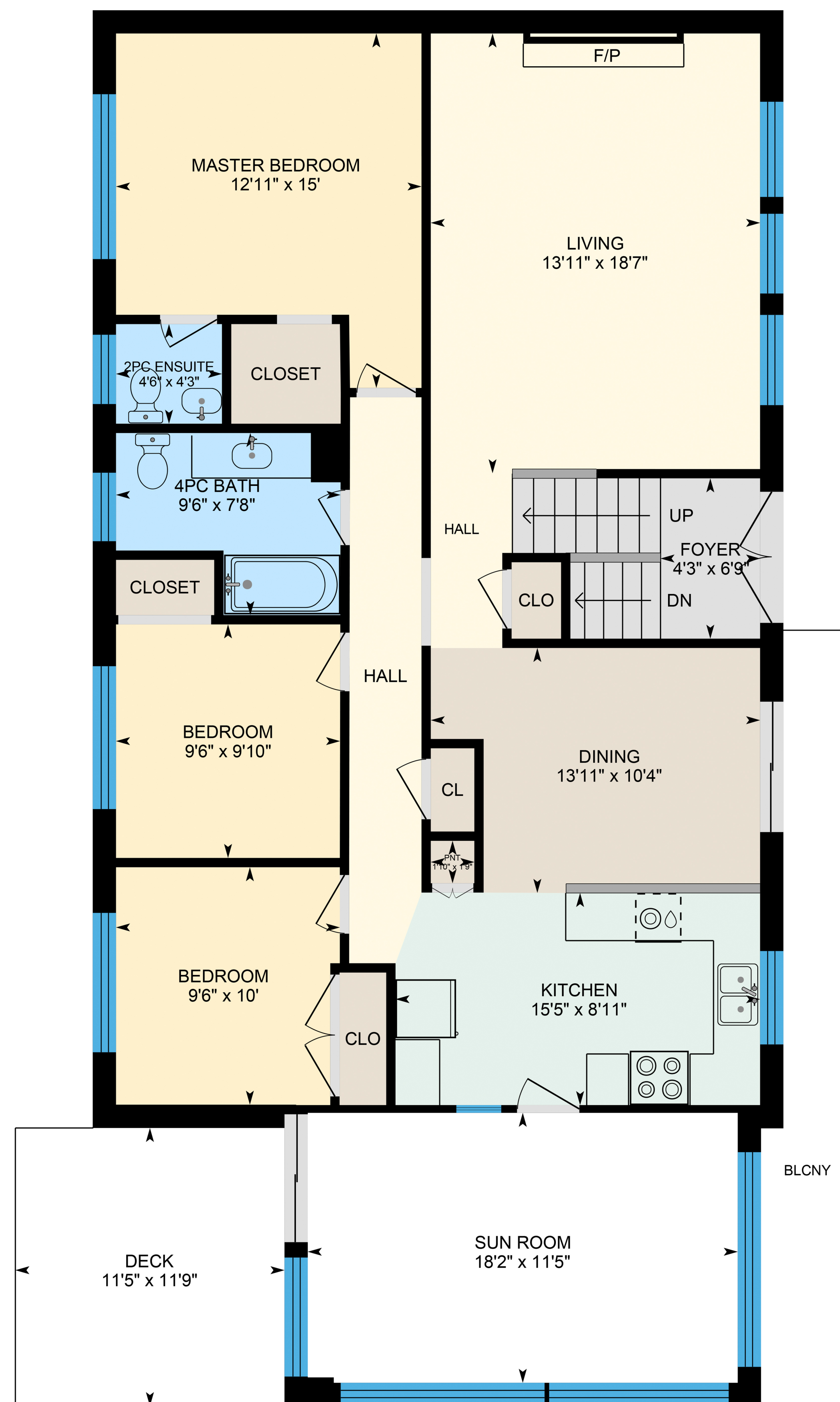




Below



Main